## STRATEGIC MANAGEMENT

Analyzing Company Resources in Competitive Position

## GURU GOBIND SINGH INDRAPRASTHA UNIVERSITY, NEW DELHI MASTER OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION (ON WEEKEND BASIS)

#### Strategic Management

Course code: MBA 202

L-2, Credits: 3

Objective: To develop an understanding of the Strategic Management process in a dynamic and competitive global environment.

#### Course Contents Unit I

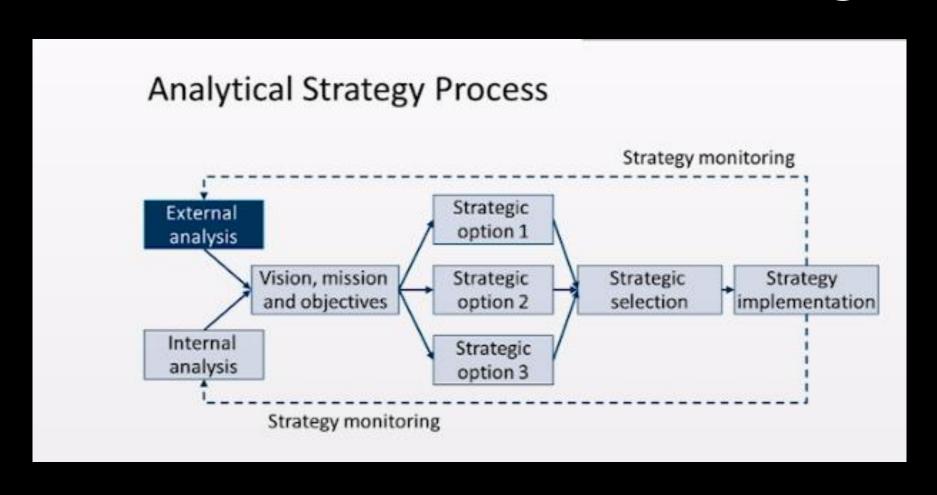
Nature of Strategic Management: Concept of Strategy; Vision Mission, Goals and Objectives; External Environmental Analysis; Analyzing Companies Resource in Competitive Position; Mintzberg's 5Ps of Strategy; Strategic Management Process, Corporate Governance. (10 Hours)

Unit II

# BY THE END OF THIS SESSION, YOU WILL KNOW...

- What company position in its market means?
- How to assess a company's resources and capabilities?
- Role of mission and vision for strategy development

# WHERE ARE WE IN STRATEGIC MANAGEMENT?

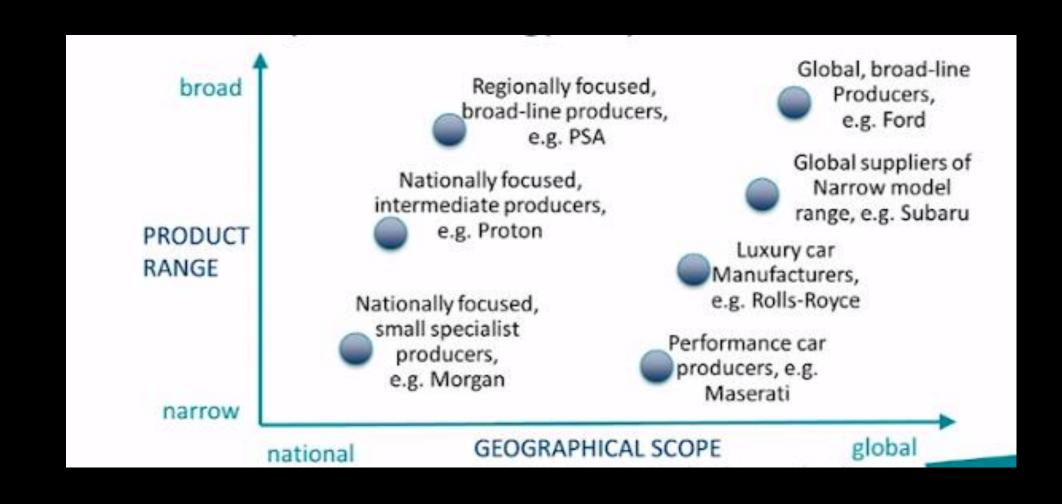


# MARKET POSITION FOR AN ORGANIZATION MEANS...

It takes a specific position in the market:

- That is relative to its competitors
- The position can be assessed by strategic group and competitor analyses

## STRATEGY MAP - EXAMPLE



## CAPABILITIES AND RESOURCES

- Understand companies' capabilities by assessing its SWOT
- Answer questions like:
  - What are the strengths of the company in the market and those compared to competitors?
  - Where do the strengths come from?
  - What are the weaknesses?
  - Where do the weakness come from?

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Strategic resources / capabilities

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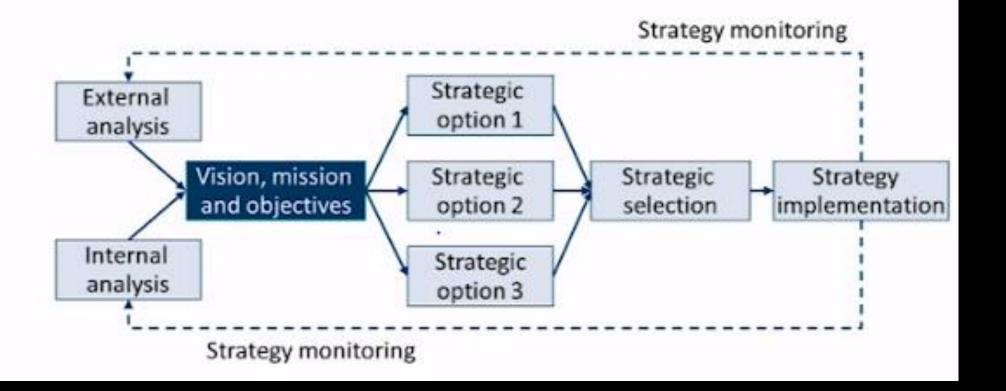
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Strategic resources / capabilities

Lacking resources / capabilities

# WHERE ARE WE IN STRATEGIC MANAGEMENT?

## **Analytical Strategy Process**



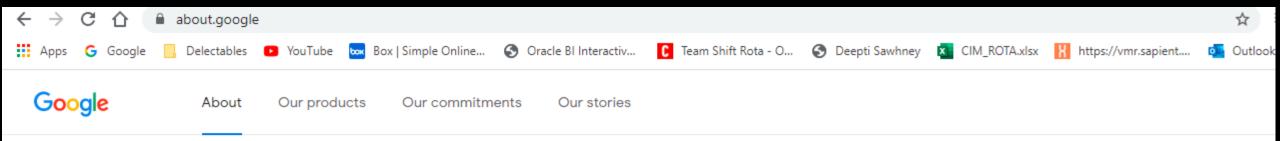
## MISSION STATEMENT

...establishes the purpose and values that shape an organization's vision

- What is our purpose?
- What do we want to achieve?
- How do we want to achieve?
- How are we distinct/ what are our principles (values)?
- Includes Vision, Mission, Values, Goals and Objectives
  - Vision Big picture of what you want to achieve.
  - Mission General statement of how you will achieve the vision.
  - Goals General statements of what needs to be accomplished to implement a strategy.
  - Objectives –specific milestones with a specific timeline for achieving a goal.
  - Core Values How you will **behave** during the process.



## COMPANY MISSION: eg., GOOGLE



Our mission is to organise the world's information and make it universally accessible and useful.

### VISION

...is a challenging & imaginative picture of the future role and objectives of an organization, significantly going beyond its current environment and competitive position

- Where do we see our org in 10-20 years?
- main benefits: open up cognitive restrictions
  - > Direct attention beyond the current market boundaries, resources and technologies available

## VISION OF..

- Walt Disney Make people happy
- Infosys To be a globally respected organization that provides best of bred business solutions leveraging technology delivered by best in class people.

## GOALS

- Increase profit margin
- Increase efficiency
- Capture a bigger market share
- Provide better customer service
- Improve employee training
- Reduce carbon emissions

**Goals –** A goal is a general statement of what you want to achieve.

More specifically, a goal is a milestone(s) in the process of implementing a strategy.

## **OBJECTIVES**

- Increase market share by 10 percent over the next three years.
- Lower operating costs by 15 percent over the next two years through improvement in the efficiency of the manufacturing process.
- Reduce the call-back time of customer inquiries and questions to no more than four hours.

An objective turns a goal's general statement of what is to be accomplished into a specific, quantifiable, timesensitive statement of what is going to be achieved and when it will be achieved.

## Goal Increase Profit Margin Improve Employee Skills

#### **Objective**

Reduce operating Finance departr costs by 10 percent will conduct an in-depth analys

#### **Action Plan**

Finance department will conduct an in-depth analysis of identifying low cost suppliers.

### program in the next 12 months to improve employee

A special committee will be formed to select and hire a professional trainer to conduct the training.

#### Increase Profit Margin

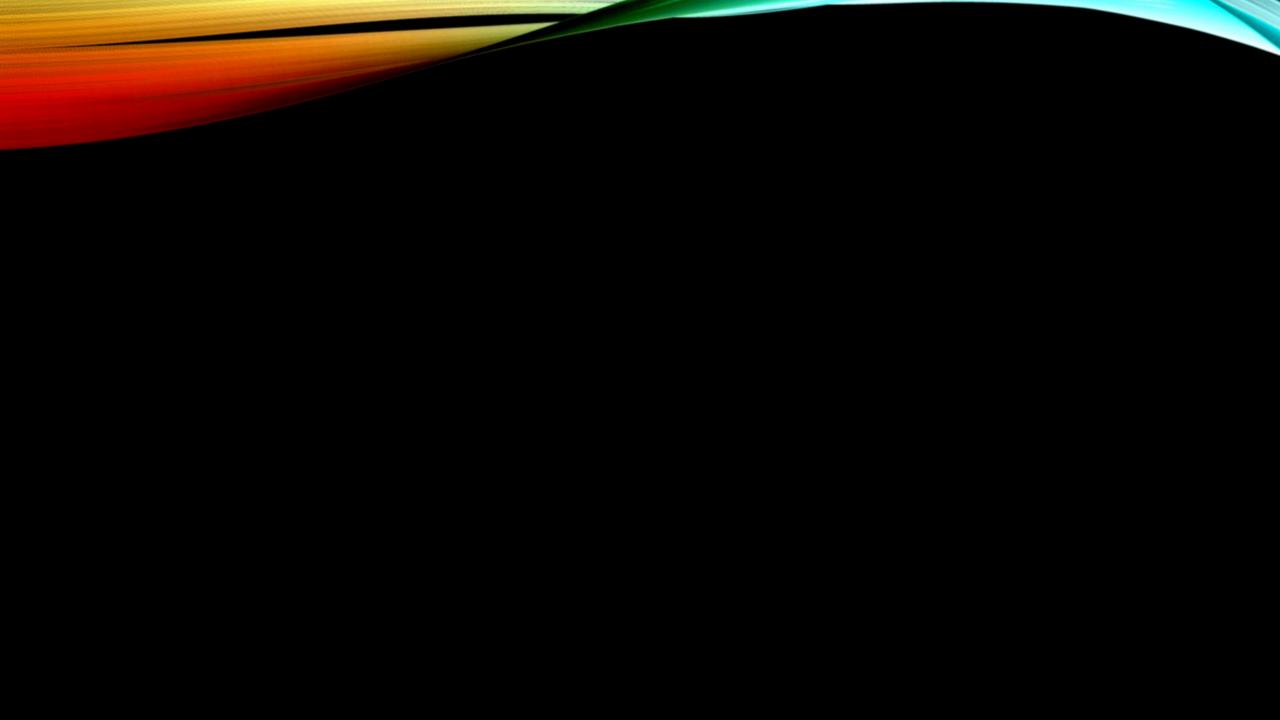
Increase sales volume by 20 percent in 12 months.

skills.

Marketing department will create and implement a plan to increase sales in regions 3 and 5.

### **ACTION PLANS**

• Action Plans – Action plans are statements of specific actions or activities that will be used to achieve a goal within the constraints of the objective.



### SUMMARY

- Analysis of the market position
- Internal analysis involves assessment of company's resources and capabilities
- Vision and mission explicate the company's identity and intent